

The Knight News



August 2019

Dear Parents/Guardians,

Hopefully you are enjoying the summer season and have been able to spend lots of time outdoors with family, friends, and nature! The staff at Grand Forks Central is looking forward to another great year with the start of school just a few weeks away. We are excited to meet our new freshmen class on Monday, August 26 for their first day at Central. Our sophomores, juniors, and seniors will start school on Tuesday, August 27. Here are registration dates and times for the 2019-20 school year:

Wednesday, August 14: Grade 9 & 10
Students - Central High School Commons
Student Last Names A-K
9:00am - 11:30am
Student Last Names L-Z
1:00pm - 3:00pm

Thursday, August 15: Grade 11 & 12
Students - Central High School Commons
Student Last Names A-K
9:00am - 11:30am
Student Last Names L-Z
1:00pm - 3:00pm

Caulfield Studios will be at Central during registration to take pictures of all students in Grades 9-11. Please dress accordingly.

Please look through the information in this newsletter. Feel free to call with questions - 746-2375.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Jon Strandell".

Mr. Jon Strandell
Principal

Associate Principals' and Counselors' Assignments

Students in all grades are assigned to a counselor and an associate principal. The 2019-2020 principals' and counselors' assignments are:

Associate Principals

Dr. Gabe Dahl

Students with last names A – K

Mr. Mike Wilber

Students with last names L - Z

Counselors

Ms. Melissa Mickelson – Seniors

Mrs. Denise Loftus – Juniors

Ms. Kim Bailey – Sophomores

Mrs. Jenny Lubinski – Freshmen

2019 – 2020 Central High School Staff

Jon Strandell, Principal

Gabe Dahl and Mike Wilber, Associate Principals

Aaron La Deaux, Activities Director

Art

Nancy Greenwood
Kati Larson

Business Education

*Leonard Kjelland
Megan Cleveland
Trevor Lennon

Counselors

Kim Bailey
*Denise Loftus
Jenny Lubinski
Melissa Mickelson

English

Matt Berglund
Maren Dewar
Mary Drumm
Yvonne Kalka
Grant Kleberg
Missy Miedema
*Dean Opp
Nicki Roseno.
Bridget Ryberg
*Lucas Schulz
Andrea Simon
*David Tack
Laura Wendt

English Learners

Sarah Hellyer

Family and

Consumer Sciences

Amy Beauchamp
Linsey Naastad
Rhonda Peterson
Ashley Stavnes

Foreign Languages

Katie Bolstad
Lonny Brakel
Pam Fisher
Jason Hawley
Cynthia Larson

Health and Physical Education

*Stetson Carr
Andrea Charlebois
*Mariah Dolan
Bill Lorenz
Lisa Perreault

Health Services

*TBA

Intervention Coordinator

Katherine Arthur

JROTC

Mike Selnes
Ricky Thatcher

Mathematics

Brittany Bunde
Christina Dittus
Annette Kohlmeier
Karen McIntyre
Mary McWilliams
Cindy Nelson
Steve Paintner
Paula Salentine
Gretchen Schmidt

Media Services

Andrea Maus

Music

Paul Barta
Leah Brooks
Steve Carriere
Sarah Harlow
Geoff Mercer

Science

Sean Allan
Brandon Bartsch
Joseph Drumm
George DuBois
David Kohlmeier
Kylie Laudal
Jamilee Morseth
Eric Polries
Brian Ringdahl

Social Studies

*Ryne Dolleslager
Kyle Ellingson
Justine Hunnisett
Ian Godfrey
Nicholas Graves
Krystal Johnson
Erik Myrold

Special Education

Debbie Aaker
Brittany Baker
Jade Brown
Gina Feland
Ligia Feo
Kari Hearn
Heidi Huseby
Angie Johnson
Karen Lauer
Michael McNelly
Summer Quamme
Kathryn Sondrol

Technology Education

Melissa Bakke
Nate Carlson
Jerome Gunderson
Paul Strande

Vocational Resource Education

*Tyler Piper

*Denotes new staff member



BACK TO SCHOOL INFORMATION



REGISTRATION & IMPORTANT DATES

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ▪ Central High School | Wednesday, August 14 | Students Grades 9 and 10 |
| Students A – K | 9:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. | |
| Students L – Z | 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. | |
| ▪ Central High School | Thursday, August 15 | Students Grades 11 and 12 |
| Students A – K | 9:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. | |
| Students L – Z | 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. | |
| ▪ School Begins | Monday, August 26 | Grades K – 9 |
| ▪ School Begins | Tuesday, August 27 | Grades 10 – 12 |
| ▪ Open House | Wednesday, August 28 | 4:00 – 6:00 p.m. |
| ▪ Professional Learning Communities | Wednesday, September 11 | School Starts at 9:00 a.m. |

ATTENDANCE GUIDELINES

If your child is going to be absent because of an illness, out of town, appointment, etc., please call the **Attendance Secretary at 746-2482**. If you call in, you do not need to send a note with your child the next day. If the child has an appointment, please call or send a note with your child **prior** to the appointment. In doing so, the child can pick up a slip from the Attendance Secretary and be excused from the class without interrupting the class.

Please note the following:
(Refer to the *Student Handbook* for further details.)

1. Credit may be lost after 8 absences in a semester class or 16 absences in a full year class. Absences that count toward the limits include, but are not limited to, illness, appointments (including dental, doctor, court), vacation, and truancy.
2. Students must be enrolled in 6 classes that meet daily to remain in school.

3. The truancy policy will be enforced. Two trancies (cuts) in a class could result in a student being dropped from the class.
4. Students who need to leave during the day for an appointment or due to illness must have parent permission either by phone or note and **MUST SIGN OUT** in the Principal's Office prior to leaving. Upon returning to the building, students must sign back in. Failure to sign out properly will result in detention hours issued for classes missed.
5. If you know in advance your child is going to miss school, please contact the attendance secretary before the absence so an optional excused absence can be granted and homework obtained.

In order for your student to have the best attendance possible, please plan short trips, vacations, etc. around our school calendar.

DETENTION

It is the student's responsibility to be on time for class. Students may be assigned detention for excessive tardiness. In addition, detention will be assigned if a student cuts a class, does not properly sign out if leaving school during the course of the day, or for misconduct in class. **All detention must be made up on Saturday mornings between 8:00 a.m. and noon or at 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 a.m. on Tuesdays, Wednesdays or Thursdays in Room 221.** Students will not be given an option to make up detention at other times during the school year. Students will not be allowed to purchase a prom ticket for themselves (or for their date) if either student owes any detention hours.



PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Each student is required to wear the Grand Forks physical education uniform (used for grades 7-12) which can be purchased at local sporting goods stores. The cost of the uniform is approximately \$18.00. Students who are enrolled in physical education classes in the fall semester will be expected to dress for class on the first day of the semester. They should bring their own combination padlock, white socks, tennis shoes and the GFPS physical education uniform. The GFC Physical Education Department sells clean, used shirts and shorts for \$3.00 each. These will be available on the first day of school. Students may need a swimming suit for their physical education classes.

HALL LOCKS AND LOCKERS

Each student will be issued a lock and locker for the school year. Students are encouraged to keep only school materials in their lockers that are needed daily in classes. **Students are not allowed to share lockers and are advised not to share their combinations with friends in order to ensure greater security of the items that they keep in the locker.** Personal items should not be kept at school,



and common sense should prevail with respect to bringing valuable items or sums of money to school. Control and ownership of the lockers remain with the school in accordance with Policy 5310.

Gym lockers are available to students enrolled in physical education classes. **STUDENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN LOCK IN THE GYM LOCKER ROOMS.** All items are placed in the locker room during class **must** be locked to ensure that items are not stolen. Students **must** refrain from placing personal items of value in the gym lockers. The school will not be responsible for the loss of unsecured items. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that all personal items are properly secured when left in the locker room areas.

SCHOOL BUSES

School bus service will be provided from the Grand Forks Air Force Base to Central High School. Routes covering "I", "J", and Louisiana will be run.

We will again be selling Dietrich bus tickets to rural students for \$10.00 for a strip of 10 tickets.

City bus tickets will be sold through the Grand Forks City Bus Service.



SCHOOL PICTURES

School pictures for freshmen, sophomores, and juniors will be taken during registration. All freshmen, sophomores, and juniors will have their picture taken for use in our yearbook. Only those students who purchase a portrait package at the time pictures are taken will receive a packet of pictures. Seniors who want their picture taken during the above dates and times should see Mr. Wilber for a picture packet. Make-up pictures will be taken on Wednesday, October 16 from 7:30 a.m. – 12:30 p.m. at Central High School. The Senior picture on the front steps of Central will be taken on Wednesday, September 25 at 1:10 p.m.

EAR BUD/HEADPHONE POLICY

Students are not permitted to use headphones/ear buds in any areas of the building. Wearing listening devices is a safety issue that has been documented to have caused problems during school shootings or other school safety occurrences across the country. There is also a concern for a student's mental health when they are continually removed from social interaction by wearing headphones/ear buds. The ear bud policy includes hallways and common areas. *There are times when teachers may grant students permission to use headphones/ear buds during specific activities in class. In these cases, students must put the buds/headphones away when the activity is over.

CELL PHONE POLICY

Students are not permitted to use cell phones in class. Any exceptions to this rule are based on a teacher's discretion when the use of a cell phone contributes to learning. Students may use phones during passing time between classes or at lunch time. Our goal is to teach students to use cell phones responsibly, utilizing the benefits they can provide to our lives while promoting acceptable cell phone etiquette, which includes calling and messaging at appropriate times that do not disrupt or may be perceived as being rude.

We also ask parents to help us maintain healthy limits on teen cell phone use. There is a great deal of research revealing the negative effects that arise from cell phone use without limits or monitoring. Much of the research points to increased problems with physical and mental health for teens whose cell phone use is not well-managed.

BREAKFAST AND LUNCH

Breakfast and lunch are served daily. Breakfast is served from 7:15 a.m. to 10:00 a.m. only. The cost is \$1.45 per day. The cost of lunch is \$2.45 per day. Students may choose to go through the hot lunch line, the sideline, the salad bar, or the deli line. The cost for the deli which is open from 7:15 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. is \$3.20. Breakfast and lunch can be purchased with cash, or the students can draw from their food service accounts into which they can deposit money. A deposit can be made at any



time. Students can inquire about their balance at any time by asking one of the food service personnel for this information. Students that received free or reduced lunch tickets last year must reapply this year no later than September 30th to receive them this year.

MYSCHOOLBUCKS

My SchoolBucks is a service to prepay for your child's school breakfast, lunch and a la carte food items using a credit or debit card.

How do I enroll?

- Go to www.myschoolbucks.com and click enroll now
- Create an account for yourself and your children. You will need to know your student's district ID number, date of birth, school and grade.
- Provide credit or debit card information
- Select the Automatic pre-payment option

Why should I sign up for this service?

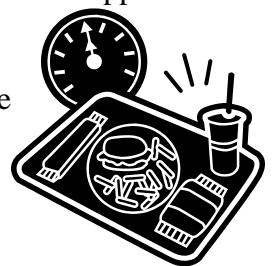
- You may view your child's purchases
- You may sign up for free e-mail notifications when the account is low in funds.
- You may prepay their account without sending money to school. If you choose to use the payment plan on line, there is a \$2.49 service charge for the transaction.

You may also call our toll free customer support center at

1-855-832-5226 for questions or assistance with the enrollment. The support personnel are available Monday – Friday from 8 AM ET – 7 PM ET. You may also e-mail to

parentsupport@myschoolbucks.com.

This service is voluntary, but we hope you will enjoy the service and take advantage of all its benefits.



**When the winds of change blow,
some people build walls
and others build windmills.**

Chinese Proverb

LUNCH/COMMONS PROCEDURES

Students are encouraged to eat lunch at Central daily. In order to protect academic time and to keep our building secure, students must remain in the commons or media center during their lunch period.

1st Lunch: 11:40am - 12:10pm

- Students must remain in the commons, media center, or use 1st floor bathrooms until 12:00pm.
- At 12:00pm, students are not allowed to move between the commons, media center, or bathrooms until 12:05pm.
- Students may leave the commons or media center at 12:05pm. The warning bell sounds at 12:10pm sending students to Period 5 classes, which begin at 12:15pm.

2nd Lunch: 12:35pm - 1:05pm

- Students must remain in the commons, media center, or use 1st floor bathrooms until 12:55pm.
- At 12:55pm, students are not allowed to move between the commons, media center, or bathrooms until 1:00pm.
- Students may leave the commons or media center at 1:00pm. The warning bell sounds at 1:05pm sending students to Period 5 classes, which begin at 1:10pm.

GOLDEN AGE PASSES

Golden Age Passes are available for people 62 years of age or older. They may be applied for in person at the front desk at the Mark Sanford Education Center. A Golden Age Pass must be reapplied for annually. The Golden Age Pass shall admit the individual and his/her spouse to season athletic contests, to all concerts, and to all drama productions. Golden Age Passes may not be used for tournament or other events under the jurisdiction of the North Dakota High School Activities Association.

HIGH SCHOOL CONTEST ADMISSIONS AND PASSES

Admission prices for high school contests will be \$6.00 for adults and \$4.00 for students. All elementary, middle school, and high school students will now have to pay \$4.00 at the door or purchase a \$40.00 activity



pass at the school office. Students that qualify for free or reduced lunch tickets will qualify for a free or reduced activity pass. Adult activity passes can be purchased for \$80.00. All passes are good for both Central and Red River contests. Passes cannot be used for special events or tournaments.

PARENT NEWSLETTER

Our newsletter will be e-mailed to homes and/or you can check it online at the beginning of each month. This should help you remain aware of the many activities that are planned at school for the month. Please take a few minutes to look over the **GFC Knight News**.

SELECTIVE SCREENING FOR PRESCHOOL CHILDREN

In order to identify students between the ages of 3 to 5 (before starting Kindergarten) who have a disability, the Grand Forks Public Schools Special Education Unit holds a selective screen once monthly throughout the school year (September – May). The purpose of the screen is to identify children who have a disability that may affect their school performance when they are of school age. Data collection in the areas of early intervention has demonstrated the benefits of providing services early in the life of a child **does** significantly reduce the impact of a disability during the school years. To be eligible for a screening a child must reside in Grand Forks, Thompson or the Grand Forks Air Force Base school boundaries. Screenings are completed based on referral to the screen due to concerns regarding a child's development in one or more of the following areas: speech/language, cognition, general development, social/emotional, fine and gross motor skills, vision and hearing.

If you have questions regarding the screenings, or if you have a child you would like to refer to the screen, please contact the Special Education Department at Grand Forks Public Schools. You may request to speak to Diane Schuster, Office Manager, at 746-2205, ext. 7109.



CHECKS MADE PAYABLE TO GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Please make all checks payable to **Grand Forks Public School (GFPS)** when paying for bus tickets, sport fees, library books, etc. Please include your phone number on the check. The memo line on the check can be used to designate your school and student if you wish.

For lunch accounts, checks are made to **Grand Forks Public School (GFPS)** with your child's name and ID in the memo. Please include your phone number on the check. A separate check is to be written for lunch monies and continue to have your child place it in the lunch money box on the counter in the deli.

SECURITY MEASURES/DOOR ACCESS

In November of 2018, the Department of Homeland Security conducted a safety audit and recommended that GFC limit the number of entrances used during school drop off time. As a result, students will have two doors open to them for morning access to Central. **Door #1** (North 4th Street -- Main Entrance) will be open at 7:00 a.m. and will remain open throughout the day. **Door #13** (West Side of the school, near the student parking lot) will be open at 7:30am and locked at 8:00am. All other doors will remain locked throughout the school day and will not be available as entrances. Surveillance cameras have been installed to provide opportunities to monitor entrances and specific areas of the building

TELEPHONE CALLS

Our office receives many telephone calls from parents who want to leave messages for students. We ask that you limit these calls to emergencies only. When a student is called out of class to receive the message, and then sometimes, to call the parent, the student is then late for his/her next class. Please remind your child in the morning before they leave for school about rides, appointments, etc. Your cooperation is greatly appreciated.



YEARBOOK INFORMATION

The 2019-2020 yearbook can be ordered during registration or any time before May 1st in the main office at a cost of \$50.00. Senior pictures for the yearbook are also due by May 1st and can be turned in any time before that date to Mr. Berglund or can be e-mailed to:

centralyearbooks@mygfschools.org.

LOST AND FOUND POLICY

It shall be the procedure at Central High School to take reasonable steps to return lost/found property to its rightful owner. Property shall consist of any item that may hold value to the owner, sentimental or monetary. Students and staff shall turn in any property that a reasonable person would consider misplaced or abandoned to the main school office. The property will remain in the office until such time that the rightful owner identifies and claims the property. Items that go unclaimed will be donated to local thrift stores.

Person's finding items of value that are found and not returned to the owner or school staff member may have school consequences, and or criminal charges of possession of lost or mislaid items (NDCC12.1-23-02). Students in possession of items that are intentionally taken without the consent of the rightful owner will be cited by the authorities for possession of lost or mislaid items by the school resource officer. In addition a student who has stolen property from another student or teacher will be suspended out of school for a period of three or more days.

Parents are asked to remind students **NOT** to bring items of value to school. The school cannot guarantee the security of school lockers and/or misplaced backpacks. Lockers should be used to only hold basic school supplies, books, and jackets or winter coats.

Please spend some time reviewing this policy with your child and encourage them to not bring expensive personal items to school.

ASSIGNMENT REQUESTS

Students who are absent *at least two days* may request assignments by calling the main office at 746-2375. Please call as soon as you can after 7:45 a.m. to allow teachers time to complete the request form. Assignments may be picked up in the main office between 3:00 and 4:00 p.m.

GRADE REPORTS

Report cards will be e-mailed to each student's parents/guardians at the end of the nine-week period. Parents/students have continuous access to their child's/their own grades and attendance via the PowerSchool student record management system. Your password and login information will be mailed out to you at the beginning of the school year.

CO CURRICULAR HIGHLIGHTS

Academic Clubs and Organizations

Art Club Nancy Greenwood
Centralian Newspaper Matt Berglund
Chamber Singers Paul Barta
Debate Yvonne Kalka
DECA Club Leonard Kjelland
Drama Maren Dewar
ESports TBA
FCCLA Rhonda Peterson
Forx Yearbook Matt Berglund
French Club Cynthia Larson
FBLA Trevor Lennon
German Club Lonny Brakel
GSA Andrea Charlebois/Jenny Lubinski
HOSA Linsey Naastad
Latin Club Jason Hawley
Math Club Cynthia Nelson
Nat'l Honor Society...Katie Arthur/Laura Wendt
National Technical Honor Society
..... Megan Cleveland
Orchestra Steve Carriere
Pep Band Sarah Harlow/Leah Brooks
Renaissance Aaron La Deaux
Robotics Jerome Gunderson
RPG Joe Drumm
Science Club David Kohlmeier
Skills USA Nate Carlson/Jerome Gunderson
Spanish Club Katie Bolstad
Speech Katie Bolstad
Student Congress Krystal Johnson
Student Council Aaron La Deaux

Technology Club Nate Carlson
VICA Graphic Arts Melissa Bakke

Athletic Extra-curricular

Cheerleading Katie Rike/Nicole Hinze
Boys Basketball Dan Carlson
Girls Basketball D. J. Burris
Cross Country Sean Allan
Football Bill Lorenz
Boys Golf Josh Cichy
Girls Golf Nate Olson
Girls Hockey Alex Hedlund
Gymnastics Courtney Engel
Boys Hockey Grant Paranica
Boys Soccer Lucas Schulz
Girls Soccer George DuBois
Boys Swim Brent Newman
Girls Swim Bryan Walls
Softball Kyle Ellingson
Baseball Tim Gregoire
Boys Tennis Max Weisser
Girls Tennis Nick Graves
Boys Track Sean Allan
Girls Track Eric Polries
Trapshooting Jim Shulind
Volleyball Katie Arthur
Wrestling Jeff Welsh

ATHLETIC PHYSICALS

The North Dakota High School Activities Association has made changes to the requirements it has for physical examinations needed for athletes.



- Athletes must have a physical every year.
- Physicals examinations must take place after April 15 of the current year.

As per NDHSAA Constitution and By-Laws, physical evaluations may be done by the following medical professionals: Medical Doctor, Doctor of Osteopathy, Physicians Assistant, Nurse Practitioner (MD,DO, PA, NP).

The NDHSAA approved form explanations appear below:

History Form

Special Needs Supplemental History Form

Physical Examination Form

Clearance Form - The bottom section needs to be signed by parent.

Concussion Management Information Verification –

This form must be signed by both parent and athlete.

Athletic Code of Conduct Form – This form must be signed by both parent and athlete.

Emergency Medical Authorization Form –

This form must be signed by parent.

(The Clearance Form, Concussion Verification Form, Emergency Medical Authorization Form and Athletic Code of Conduct Form are the only forms that need to be turned into the office for your student to receive their white card.)

We encourage you to schedule physicals early so you do not run into problems with appointments when practice begins. Physical cards are available in the Principal's Office.

STARTING DATES

Football begins August 14

Coach: Bill Lorenz (795-7818)

Volleyball begins August 19

Coach: Katie Arthur (218-791-8809)

Boys Tennis begins August 12

Coach: Max Weisser (218-791-6829)

Girls Golf begins August 5

Coach: Nate Olson (701-620-9923)

Girls Swim begins August 12

Coach: Bryan Walls (218-791-9120)

Boys Soccer begins August 5

Coach: Lucas Schulz (218-289-3002)

Cross Country begins August 12

Coach: Sean Allan (218-779-6541)

PARTICIPATION FEES

The Grand Forks Public Schools charges students participating in athletics, speech, debate, and drama a participation fee.

During the 2019-2020 school year, the district will require athletes to turn in their physical cards, pay their participation fees, and check eligibility in the Principal's Office. **We will be holding a pre-season sports sign up event on August 1 in the Commons from 6:00 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.**

1. The participation fee for all athletics is **\$80.00** and debate, speech, student congress and drama is **\$70.00** per activity.

2. Any middle school student participating in a senior high sport/activity will pay the senior high fee.
3. Fees may be waived or reduced in cases of undue hardship. The District Athletic Director will determine hardship cases using criteria specified in the waiver form and will process all waiver requests. Waiver forms are available in the office.
4. The fee is to be paid before the first scheduled competition.
5. Fees are to be paid to the secretary in the Principal's Office.
6. Student managers, trainers, statisticians, and cheerleaders will not be required to pay a fee.

REFUNDS

1. When injury or illness prevents continuation in a sport or activity, a refund will be made (providing the injury/illness is substantiated by a physician's statement) up until the time of the first scheduled contest or public appearance.
2. When a student transfers to a district outside of the Grand Forks School District, a refund will be issued up until the time of the first scheduled contest or public appearance.
3. When a student is cut from the squad by the coach, a refund will be issued up until the time of the first scheduled contest or public appearance.
4. No refund will be made if a student voluntarily quits a sport or activity after nine practice days have taken place.
5. After the first contest or public appearance, no refunds will be made for any reason due to the fact that benefits of the sport/activity will have accrued to the student in the amount of the fee.
6. No refunds will be processed after the season is complete.

PAYMENT OF REFUNDS

1. Refunds will be made by check from the Business Office upon receipt of a check request. The name and address of the student, the activity, and the reasons for the refund are to be stated. The Request for Refund form can be picked up in the Principal's Office.
2. The District Athletic Director will process all refund requests.

PARTICIPATION FEE – WAIVER REQUEST

Parent or Guardian: To apply for a full waiver or a reduced waiver of the participation fee or student activity pass, please complete and return to the main office of your school.

1. STUDENT FOR WHOM APPLICATION IS BEING MADE:

Name	Grade	School	Sport
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

2. NAME OF PARENT/GUARDIAN: _____
ADDRESS: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

3. TOTAL NUMBER IN FAMILY (HOUSEHOLD): Do no include those members who no longer are family dependents. _____

4. SPECIAL HARDSHIP CONDITION: Describe the nature of the hardship.

5. QUALIFIED FOR FREE LUNCH: Circle Yes or No

6. QUALIFIED FOR REDUCED PRICE LUNCH: Circle Yes or No

I HEREBY CERTIFY that all of the information furnished above is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature of Parent/Guardian _____
Date

The information you give on the application is confidential and will be used only for the purpose of determining eligibility for having the participation fee waived.

For School Use Only

Action:
_____ Full Waiver _____ Reduced Wavier _____ Denied for the following reason:

Signature of Athletic Director _____
Date